### VOLUME XVII.

### IRONTON. MO., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1883.

### Official Directory.

MARTIN L. CLARDY, M. C., Tenth District, BERNARD ZWART, U. S. Commissioner, Eastern District of Missouri, Ironton.
C. D. Yangey, State Senator of 24th District, Piedmont. Jso. L. THOMAS, Judge 26th Circuit, De

Soto. WILL R. EDGAR, Prosecuting Attorney, Tenton.
THOS. G. FOLKY, Representative, Belleview.
A. W. HOLLOMAN Presiding Judge, Arcadia.
DAVID H. PALMER, Belleview, and Jos. G. CLARKSON, Arcadia, Associate Judges.
FRANE DINGER, Judge of Probate, Ironton.
W. A. FLETCHER, Sheriff & Collector, Iron-

Joseph Hurr Clerk Circuit Court, Ironton.

G. B. NALL, Clerk County Court, Ironton.
I. G. WHITWORTH, Treasurer, Ironton.
B. E. BUFORD, Assessor, Belleview.
JACOB T. AKE, Public Administrator, Iron-

J. GRANDHOMME, Coroner, Ironton. F. C. MILLER, County School Commission-er for Iron county, Missouri, Pilot Knob. CIRCUIT COURT is beid on the Fourth Monday in October and April.

COUNTY COUNT convenes on the First Mon-PROBATE COURT Is held on the First Monday in February, May, August and November.

## Arcadia College

AND ACADEMY THE URSULINE SISTERS

institution is designed to develop the moral, intellectual and physical powers of the pupils; to make them refined, accomplished and useful members of society. received-all interference with their convictions being carefully avoided.

For young lady boarders will be for the present, per session of five months, \$75.00—payable in advance. Terms for instruction in music, foreign languages, drawing, painting and or-namental handlwork can be had by ap-

plying as below.
Attached to the Convent, and totally separated from the boarding school, is a SELECT DAY SCHOOL in which the usual branches of sound and practical education are carefully imparted. A system of rewards and monthly exminations beget in the pupils a healthy mulation which stimulates study and

produces surprising results.

Terms n the Day School will remain as formerly - One Dollar, Two Dollars, Four Dollars, or Five Dollars per month, according to the studies pursued.

age and under will be received. l'rospectuses, and other information, may be had by applying, in person or by letter, to MOTHER ROSE, Superioress of the Convent of the Ursuline Sister Areadia Iron Co. Mo.

### BELLEVUE

### COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE

CALEDONIA, MO.,

Offers the very best advantages to those seek ing education. A well organized school, with competent corps of teachers, fully equipped to give

THE BEST TRAINING in English, Classical, Mathematical and Scientific course of study. Moral influences the best-no saloou or gambling place in the neighborhood.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT first-class also. Expenses less than at any other school of same grade in the State. Next session opens Sept. 4, 1883.

W. D. VANDIVER, Ph. B., President.



WARRANTED TO CURE SAME TO BE debility of the GENERATIVE ORGANS vitality, lack of nerve ferce and vigor, wherease, and all those discusses of a percent from whatever cause, the continuous lagrantime.



THE MAGNETON APPLIANCE CO. 218 State St., Chicago, Ill.

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Men and Boys.

I invite the attention of the public to my stock of Fall & Winter Clothing, it being complete and new, and made under my own supervision. I guarantee to sell

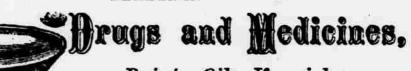
## None But Good Goods,

The system of education pursued in this and the best fits, for all sizes, at Lowest Prices!

Papils of all denominations are equally PANTS MADE TO ORDER, FROM \$5 UP; ALL WOOL

# SAWYER.

DEALER IN



Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Books and Stationery,

Wall Paper, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Etc., Etc.,

W. Main St., IRONTON.

# UNION MARKET.

FULL ASSORTMENT OF

# Family Groceries,

STONE CHURNS, CROCKS, JUGS, JARS, QUEENSWARE, GLASS WARE, WOODEN WARE,

TABLE CUTLERY,

TOBACCO, PIPES AND CIGARS. CANNED GOODS.

Eagle Ball Potash, Saponifler, and Many Other Things.

Call and Examine My New Goods. None but STANDARD Goods Kept,

And I am Selling them at the

Lowest St. Louis Retail Prices. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

I Respectfully Solicit a Share of Your Trade, and You Shall Receive the Best Attention.

## W. P. McCARVER.

Country Produce Bought and Sold.



### Teachers' Association.

The Arcadia Valley Teachers' Association met at Pilot Knob Saturday, Prof. F. C. Miller at ten o'clock A. M. Prayer was offered by Rev. L. C.

Association reorganized by electing Prof. J. B. Scott, President; Revs. A. W. Wright, L. C. Young and Prof. H. C. Davis, Vice-Presidents; J. H. Smith, Secretary; and Miss Markham Treas-

And, also, a very interesting session, with still more elating prospects for the next meeting, as the program promises to be lengthler and more interesting then.

Prof. H. C. Davis read a paper on "Morals and Manners of the School Room," which was very interesting the narrative of his famous sledge and suggestive for good to those that heard it. He showed evidently the importance of morality as well as education, and the duty that the teacher owes to his pupils in this greatest of all relations. He brought out the importance of honesty, of truthfulness and their necessity to all that is noble and elevating. The subject was discussed by a number of the teachers, all clearly showing their determination to improve the young minds in this as well as the other fields of advancement.

The afternoon session was devoted principally to the importance of good reading, and how to secure that in our schools. Most all the teachers present had something to say, and we may instructive.

At 3:30, it was moved to adjourn, to meet again Saturday, November 3d. It is the wish of the Convention to meet more teachers and friends of education at the next session.

JOHN B. SCOTT, Pres't. J. H. Вмітн, Вес'у.

### Ray and Schwatka.

It is understood that Lieut. Ray was not only surprised, but much dissatisfied, at finding that the relief schooner Leo had brought him imperative orders to abandon the Point Barrow station forthwith and return to San Francisco.

This feeling was natural. The Point comfort and health; they had lacked nothing that was necessary, and had been able to vary their canned provisions with the fish, game, and other products of the region, so as to obtain a nutritious and satisfactory diet. In their scientific work they had been particularly successful, having taken more than 6,000 observations of the au. rors and prosecuted unremittingly all their magnetic work. Lieut. Ray had gone out in 1881 under orders to remain until the summer of 1884, and he was therefore chagrined at being called back twelve months earlier.

There were some elements in the case, however, which Lieut. Ray, in his Arctic exile, could not know. To begin with, the premature breaking up of the United States stations, and accordingly of the stations established by other countries, may have been due less to what was occurring in the polar regions than to the performances of The truth is that, after the scandals connected with Howgate's thievery and the quarrels between Gen. Hazen and his subordinates over his methods ally, or \$1.80 per capita. Those imposposed to give to the Sigal Service the large appropriation it demanded for the present year, and the polar stations were naturally the first to suffer from the enforced retrenchment. Besides, the Jennnette calamity and the disasters and expenses connected with it inclined Congress and the people, as well as the Signal Office itself, to have the Point Barrow and the Lady Franklin Bay parties called home a year before the time originally fixed. When that course was taken, other Goverments that had established like stations is-

sued similar orders. nent station at Point Barrow is likely to find less favor in Congress than it would have done had there been less anxlety of late about the fate of Greely and a less general disposition to give no more Government aid either to polar expeditions or to colonies. The argument of Lieut. Ray is a strong one. and his project a few years ago would Overland train for California. have been almost sure of success. Some of his statements on the subject West and Northwest, not only fast time and are really startling. That fifty whal- superior accommodations, but beautiful ing vessels, worth, perhaps, with their tion of Missouri and Nebraska. Send for ilcargoes, five million dollars, have been lustrated maps, pamphlets, &c., of this line, lost within a hundred miles of Point which will be malled free. Barrow; that in the year 1877 alone F. CHANDLER, twelve vessels perished there, with Gen'l Ticket Agent.

all on board; and that "since the station was established, two years ago, over fifty lives have been saved," are October 6th, and was called to order by the Point Barrow station wholly apart Texas. from any value it may have for scientific observations. Lieut. Ray is reported to have said that the twelve White House, crews lost in 1877 "would not abandon their vessels, knowing there was nothing on the shore; but had the station then existed, it is probable that all their lives would have been saved." Nevertheless, his project of a permanent Arctic colony, even in so safe a position, is broached at an unfavorable moment. Lieut. Schwatka, who also returned to San Francisco in the Leo. must have a story of adventure to refar surpassing in practical importance ling with the human race. journey in the northeast. His party of over I,800 miles, to its mouth, performing the journey on rafts. He will probably have much to say of the great river of Alaska, about which hitherto comparatively little has been known. -New York Sun.

### The Truth About Federal Taxes.

Our Stalwart morning contemporary atters the following on the subject of national taxation, or, rather, on what it alleges to be the absence of national about \$1,200 from it according to an Attaxation:

"By gradual degrees all the taxes which the war made necessary have been removed. exadd that it was all practical, therefore cept those upon whisky and tobacco-so that man may escape the burden entirely if he chooses to forego the use of those two articles. There are now no other Federal taxes that touch any sort of business or take a cent and suggestive subject which Miss out of the earnings of any citizen." This shows astonishing ignorance or

ecklessness. The general Government

collected \$400,000,000 from the people of this country the last fiscal year. The whole property of the United States as assessed for taxation is in round numbers \$17,000,000,000. The Federal taxation, it will be observed, therefore, amounts to 2.4 per cent., or more than three times as much as the State and county taxation combined, taking the temporary as nothing, amounts to \$8 ing a palace on Nob Hill. per capita for the whole people of the Barrow party had passed two years in United States. Estimating that Missourians pay only their per capita share of the \$400,000,000 and the amount taken from the people of this State annually is \$17,344,000. The whole amount paid as taxes to the State annually is \$2,729,000. For every dollar paid to the State seven are paid to the Federal Government. Because there is not a direct levy of taxes, and a collector sent to every door, the extraordinary herself through the body with a dou-\$400,000,000 which goes into the national Treasury is collected by a direct levy, but the fact that the people pay it is than men, the New York Mail asserts nene the less real. The mode of collecthat friends have warned American lation is, indeed, more expensive than dies in Europe, soon to start for home. that of a direct levy would be. Of this not to smuggle. vast sum collected from the people the tax on whisky, which is so emphasized of the most interesting" millionaires in by our contemporary, amounts to but New York. He is worth \$10,000,000, is one-sixth. That is to say, the tax col- 80 years old and is the father of a fine lected from whisky in 1882 was \$69,- boy two years of age. 873,408. The population of the United Hazen and Howgate in Washington. States in 1860, before the war taxes were imposed, was 31,000,000. The taxes collected then by the Federal Government amounted to \$56,000,000 annuof bullying them, Congress was indised to-day, as we have seen, amount to \$8 per capita. Thus it is seen that ev-

> Louis Republican. An inquirer having asked, "What s the liquor question in Ohio?" the Courier-Journal answers, "What will you take?"

> ery word of the quoted extract is amaz-

ingly at variance with the truth .- St

### TO THE WEST.

There are a number of routes leading to the above mentioned section, but the direct and reliable route is via Saint Louis over the Missouri Pacific Railway. Two trains daily Accordingly, Lieut. Ray's present are run from the Grand Union Depot, Saint proposition for establishing a perma- Louis to Kansas City, Leavenworth, Atchison, St. Joeph and Omaha.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars of the very finest make are attached to all trains.

At Kansas City Union Depot, passeugers for Kansas, Colorado, New Mexico and California connect with express trains of all lines. At Atchison, connection is made with express trains for Kansas and Nebraska points. At Omaha, connection is made with the

This line offers to parties en route to the

H. C. TOWNSEND.

### News Items.

L. Q. C. Lamar, Jr., son of the Missisassertions that lend an importance to sippi statesman, is a "drummer" in

Mrs. McElroy, the President's sister, will in a few days take charge of the

A Nebraska widow of 36, who has twenty-one children, advertises for an-

Clara Louisa Kellogg is now said to be engaged to Mr. Royal M. Bassett, of Birmingham, Conn.

John Russell Young, Minister to China, writes that he is now able to speak Chinese readily.

Howells, the novelist, parts his hair count almost equalling in interest and in the middle, and shrinks from ming-

The Bostonians insist that Mrs. Maud Howe wrote"The Newport Aquarelle." descended the river Yukon a distance At any rate, she is a very beautiful

Mrs. Whiteside, who has owned the famous Lookout Mountain, in Tennessee, is about to sell the huge pile of

Mr. Joel C. Harris, the author of 'Uncle Remus," which had a very large sale, is said to have made \$3,000

from it. The late Colonel Thomas, the author of "Major Jones' Courtship," made lanta writer.

Gen. Sam Cary has been heard from again. He is to stump New Hampshine during the winter in behalf of the Grangers.

"Modern Shams" is the world-wide Emily Faithful has selected for her winter lecture.

Gorham is said to be determined to turn the organization of the Senate over to the Democrats if the Republicans don't elect him Clerk.

Work enough for two years has already been mapped out for Congress. but the solons may not feel compelled to follow the map-makers. Rich Mr. Flood, of San Francisco, is

whole country. The Federal taxation, transporting brownstone clear across which is so glibly set down by our con- the continent for the purpose of build-

The Parnell testimonial fund is expected to reach £10,000 before it closes in December. Mr. Dennis O'Conner. of Chicago, has sent a draft of £1,682. Before leaving New York, President

Arthur purchasod four cakes of lettuce soap to match the robin's egg blue appointments of his new White House Ella Hill, of Seymour, Conn., shot

assumption is put forth that there is no ble-barrelled shotgun, because her step-Federal taxation. Not a dollar of the mother would not let her put on her Although women are more honest

Peter Hayden is mentioned as "one

O'Donnell, the slayer of Carey, the informer, is said to have formerly worked for a Philadelphia plumber. He was a hard drinker, and at times a

little flighty in his mind. It is not unlikely that the publication of liots of stockholders in all corporations would throw light on many remarkable votes of legislators and surprising decisions of Judges.

A large female emigration to Washington City may soon be expected. There is a Judge there who grants divorces in all cases where the husband gets drunk four times per annum.

"Think of it! Jesse Pomeroy disfranchised because he is a murderer, and the wife of the Republican candidate for Governor disfranchised because she is a woman!" cries Lucy Stone.

### Attention, Farmers! German Amber Wheat.

Notice has been called to a new variety of wheat called "German Amber," claiming for it rust-proof quality, clean, stiff straw, large yield, excellent milling quality, making as good flour as the best.

It is all that is claimed for it, as the Greason Farm Co. received a small package from Washington four years ago; and having more than we need for our own use, we will sell our surplus in lots to suit the needs of the farmers at following prices:

Peck sacks,.....\$ .75 Half bushel,..... 1.40 Bushel..... 2.50 Special prices in larger quantities.

GREASON FARM CO. For sale by Whitworth, Clark & Co.